

高校 2 年生対象 読解問題 (第 2 回)

1

(a)It is true that we know more of psychology (b)and history than any previous civilization, but (c)what we know is still absurdly limited.

(1) 下線部(a)の it と同じ用法の it を含む文はどれか。以下の中から選りなさい。

- ① It is impossible that he solved the problem.
- ② It is in this park that I take a walk every day.
- ③ You have a pretty dog. I want it.

(2) 下線部(b)の and がつなぐものとして適切なものはどれか。以下の中から選りなさい。

- ① psychology と history
- ② of psychology と history
- ③ psychology と history than
- ④ of psychology と history than any previous citizens

(3) 下線部(c)を、which を用いて書き換えなさい。

2

The unfortunate thing is (a)that (b)it is the differences that are being emphasized rather than the likeness.

(4) 下線部(a)の that と同じ用法の that を含む英文はどれか。以下の中から選びなさい。

- ① He is the man that loves Mary.
- ② He knows that Mary loves him.
- ③ He knows the fact that Mary loves him.
- ④ He knows that old lady.

(5) 下線部(b)の it と同じ用法の it を含む文はどれか。以下の中から選びなさい。

- ① It is impossible that he solved the problem.
- ② It is in this park that I take a walk every day.
- ③ You have a pretty dog. I want it.

3

Children form attachments to objects at an early age. Most children select a blanket or toy animal to cherish. Usually (a)it is one that they have nearby as they fall asleep.

(6) 下線部(a)の it と同じ用法の it を含む文はどれか。以下の中から選びなさい。

- ① It is impossible that he solved the problem.
- ② It is in this park that I take a walk every day.
- ③ You have a pretty dog. I want it.

4

Nobody finds (a)it easy to quit smoking once you get into the habit. And I understand it very well. I've managed to quit smoking, (b)so I know very well (c)that it is difficult (d)to break this bad habit once and for all.

- (7) 下線部(a)の it と同じ用法の it を含む文はどれか。以下の中から選びなさい。
- ① It is raining now.
 - ② He knows it impossible to make Mary love him.
 - ③ You have a pretty dog. I want it.
- (8) 下線部(b)の so の品詞は何か。以下の中から選びなさい。
- ①前置詞 ②副詞 ③接続詞 ④形容詞
- (9) 下線部(c)の that と同じ用法の that を含む英文はどれか。以下の中から選びなさい。
- ①He is the man that loves Mary.
 - ②He knows that Mary loves him.
 - ③He knows the fact that Mary loves him.
 - ④He knows that old lady.
- (10) 下線部(d)の不定詞の用法を答えなさい。
- ① 名詞的用法
 - ② 形容詞的用法
 - ③ 副詞的用法

(解答)

1

- (1) ①
- (2) ①
- (3) the thing which we know

2

- (4) ②
- (5) ②

3

- (6) ③

4

- (7) ②
- (8) ③
- (9) ②
- (10) ①

解説

記号解説

[] : 節 () : 句 { } : 等位接続詞がつなぐもの

1

(a)It is true [that we know more of {psychology} (b)and {history} than any previous civilization], but [(c)what we know] is still absurdly limited.

(1)下線部(a)は、that 以下を受ける形式主語。①の it は形式主語、②の it は強調構文を作る it、③の it は前述の名詞を受ける代名詞の it である。

(2)and は等位接続詞。同じ品詞の語を接続することが大前提。

名詞 and 名詞 形容詞 and 形容詞 など。名詞 and 副詞
などは「等位」ではないため不可。

(3)what の用法を区別しよう。

関係代名詞の what は「もの」「こと」と訳出。

疑問詞の what は「何」と訳出。

2

The unfortunate thing is [(a)that (b)it is the differences [that are being emphasized rather than the likeness]].

(4)下線部(a)の that は名詞節を作る接続詞の that。①の that は関係代名詞、②の that は名詞節を作る接続詞の that、③の that は同格節を作る接続詞の that、④の that は指示形容詞の that である。

(5)下線部(b)の it は強調構文を作る it である。選択肢の解説は1の(1)を参照のこと。

3

Children form attachments to objects at an early age. Most children select a blanket or toy animal to cherish. Usually (a)it is one that they have nearby as they fall asleep.

(6)下線部(a)の it は前述の名詞を受ける it である。ここでは object を指す。選択肢の解説は1の(1)を参照のこと。

4

Nobody finds ^(a)it easy to quit smoking once you get into the habit.
And I understand it very well. I've managed to quit smoking, ^(b)so I
know very well [^(c)that it is difficult (^(d)to break this bad habit once and
for all)].

(7)下線部(a)の *it* は形式目的語の *it* である。①の *it* は天気を表す *it*、②の *it* は形式目的語、③*it* は前述の名詞を受ける *it* である。

(8)*so* は文と文をつなぐ等位接続詞の役割がある。

(9)下線部(c)の *that* は名詞節を作る接続詞の *that* である。選択肢の解説は2の(4)を参照のこと。

(10)下線部(d)の不定詞句は、前述の *it* の内容を指す真主語。主語になる不定詞は、名詞的用法の不定詞である。

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